

8459



CAMPAIGN FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE REPORT
SUMMARY PAGE
(Please Print or Type)

C-2
Rev. 12/14

10 JAN 31 PM 2:34

Section I

Name of Candidate or Political Committee and Chairperson Todd Lakey		Office Sought (if candidate) Senator	District (if any) 12
Mailing Address 12905 Venezia Ct.	City and Zip Nampa 83651	Home Phone 989-4252	Work Phone 908-4415
Name of Political Treasurer Jan Lakey			
Mailing Address Same	City and Zip	Home Phone	Work Phone

Change of address for: Candidate or Political Committee Political Treasurer

Section II

TYPE OF REPORT

This filing is an:

- Original Amendment

This report is for the period from 1/1/17 through 12/31/17.

- 7 Day Pre-Primary Report 30 Day Post-Primary Report October 10 Pre-General Report
 7 Day Pre-General Report 30 Day Post-General Report Annual Report
 Semi-Annual Report (Statewide Candidates Only)

Is this a Termination Report: Yes No

Section III

STATEMENT OF NO CONTRIBUTIONS OR EXPENDITURES

Directions: If you had no contributions or expenditures during this reporting period, check the box next to the statement below and sign this report. Be sure to carry forward the appropriate "Calendar Year to Date" figures in Column II, Section IV.

I hereby certify that I have received no contributions and have made no expenditures during this reporting period.

Section IV

SUMMARY

To reach your Calendar Year to Date figure: Add this report's Column I figures to the Column II figures of your previous report (except on line 6).

	COLUMN I This Period	COLUMN II Calendar Year to Date
Line 1: Cash on Hand January 1, This Calendar Year*	\$ XXXXXX	\$ 36,799.77
Line 2: Enter Beginning Cash Balance**	\$ 36,799.77	\$ XXXXXX
Line 3: Total Contributions (Enter amount from line 5, page 2)	\$ 15,860.00	\$ 15,860.00
Line 4: Subtotal (Add lines 1, 2 and 3)	\$ 52,659.77	\$ 52,659.77
Line 5: Total Expenditures (Enter amount from line 11, page 2)	\$ 4,993.22	\$ 4,993.22
Line 6: Enter Ending Cash Balance (Subtract line 5 from line 4)	\$ 47,666.55	\$ 47,666.55
Line 7: Outstanding Debt to Date (Enter amount from line 18, page 2)	\$ 0	

*This same figure should be entered on line 1 of all reports filed this calendar year.

**This is the figure on line 6 of the last Campaign Financial Disclosure Report filed. If this is your first report, this amount is 0.

Note: The closing cash balance for the current reporting period appears on the next report as the beginning cash on hand.

Section V

Return This Report To:
Lawrence Denney
Secretary of State
PO Box 83720
Boise ID 83720-0080
Phone: (208) 334-2852
Fax: (208) 334-2282

I, Todd Lakey (Candidate), hereby certify that the information in this report is a true, complete and correct Campaign Financial Disclosure Report as required by law.

[Signature]
Signature of Political Treasurer

DETAILED SUMMARY

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lahey

Total This Period

Contributions

①	Unitemized Contributions (\$50 and less)	# of Contributors _____	+	\$	0
②	Itemized Contributions (Total of all Schedule A sheets)		+	\$	15,650.00
③	In-Kind Contributions (Total of all Contribution amounts from Schedule C sheets)		+	\$	210.00
④	Loans (Total of all New Loan amounts from Schedule D sheets)		+	\$	0
⑤	Total Contributions (Transfer this figure to page 1, Section IV, Line 3)			=	\$ 15,860.00

Expenditures

⑥	Unitemized Expenditures (Less than \$25)	# of Expenditures _____	+	\$	0
⑦	Itemized Expenditures (Total of all Schedule B sheets)		+	\$	4993.22
⑧	In-Kind Expenditures (Total of all Expenditure amounts from Schedule C sheets)		+	\$	210.00
⑨	Loan Repayments (Total of all Loan Repayment amounts from Schedule D sheets)		+	\$	0
⑩	Credit Card and Debt Repayments (Total of all Repayment amounts from Schedule E sheets)		+	\$	0
⑪	Total Expenditures (Transfer this figure to page 1, Section IV, Line 5)			=	\$ 4993.22 5203.22

Loans, Credit Cards and Debt

⑫	Outstanding Balance from previous reporting period	+	\$	0
⑬	New Loans received during this reporting period (Total of all New Loan amounts plus Accrued Interest from Schedule D sheets)	+	\$	0
⑭	New Credit Card and Debt incurred this reporting period (Total of all New Incurred Debt amounts from Schedule E sheets)	+	\$	0
⑮	Subtotal	=	\$	0
⑯	Repayments of Loans made during this reporting period (Total of all Loan Repayment amounts from Schedule D sheets)	-	\$	0
⑰	Repayments of Credit Card and Debt this reporting period (Total of all Debt Repayment amounts from Schedule E sheets)	-	\$	0
⑱	Total Outstanding Balance at close of this period (Transfer this figure to page 1, Section IV, Line 7)			= \$ 0

Pledged Contributions

⑲	Unitemized Pledged Contributions (\$50 and less)	# of Pledges _____	+	\$	0
⑳	Itemized Pledged Contributions this Period (Total of all Schedule F sheets)		+	\$	0
㉑	Total Pledged Contributions this period			=	\$ 0

SCHEDULE A
ITEMIZED CONTRIBUTIONS
of more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: <u>Todd Lahey</u>		
Date Received	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Contributor	Cash or Check
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	1. Matt + Rachel Andrew 8151 E McKenzie St Nampa 83687	\$ <u>200⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>200⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	2. Express Scripts 6625 W 78th St Bloomington MN 55439	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	3. Midas Gold PO Box 429 Donnelly ID 83651	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	4. Maverick 185 S State St Suite 800 SLC, UT 84111	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	5. Russ Westerberg 7175 Delwood Dr Boise 83707	\$ <u>55⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>55⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	6. Idaho Assoc Race Horse PAC 10116 W Overland Boise 83709	\$ <u>200⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>200⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	7. Idaho Power PO Box 70 Boise 83707	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	8. Jeff Silek 1189 Shaw Mountain Rd Boise 83712	\$ <u>50⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>50⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	9. ITLA PAC PO Box 1777 Boise 83701	\$ <u>45⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>45⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	10. Idaho Sugar Beet Growers PAC 1951 S Saturn Way Boise 83709	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
Total This Page:		\$ <u>2,050</u>

SCHEDULE A
ITEMIZED CONTRIBUTIONS
of more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lahey

Date Received	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Contributor	Cash or Check
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	1. Monsanto 800 N Lindberg St Louis, Missouri 83167	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	2. Chuck Winder For Senate 5628 E. Ebbetts Ave Boise, 83713	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	3. LeRoy Law Offices PO Box 193 Boise 83701	\$ 25 ⁰⁰ \$ 25 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	4. Tom Kealey 2041 Silvercreek Ln Boise 83706	\$ 25 ⁰⁰ \$ 25 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	5. Simplot PO Box 9168 Boise 83707	\$ 1,000 ⁰⁰ \$ 1,000 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	6. Idaho Loggers PAC PO Box 671 Coeur d'Alene 83815	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	7. United Health Group PO Box 1459 Minneapolis, MN 55440	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	8. Republic Services 18500 N Allied Way Phoenix, AR 85054	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	9. Phrma 950 F St NW Suite 300 Washington DC 20004	\$ 500 ⁰⁰ \$ 500 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	10. UP Railroad 280 S 400 W Suite 250 SLC, UT 84101	\$ 200 ⁰⁰ \$ 200 ⁰⁰ Calendar Year-To-Date
Total This Page:		\$ 4,250 ⁰⁰

SCHEDULE A
ITEMIZED CONTRIBUTIONS
of more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: <u>Todd Lahey</u>		
Date Received	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Contributor	Cash or Check
10/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	1. Micron PO Box 6 Boise 83707	\$ <u>1,000⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>1,000</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	2. ID Committee on Hospitality & Sports 407 W Jefferson St Boise, 83702	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	3. Davita PO Box 2037 Tacoma, WA 98401	\$ <u>300⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>300</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	4. ID Assoc of Realtors 10116 W Overland Rd Boise 83709	\$ <u>800⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>800</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	5. Altria Client Services PO Box 85088 Richmond, VA 23285	\$ <u>750⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>750</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	6. AT&T 4393 S Riverboat Rd Taylorsville, UT 84123	\$ <u>400⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>400</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	7. ID Truck PAC 3405 E Overland Rd suite 175 Meridian 83642	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	8. Mountain View Hospital 2325 Colorado St Idaho Falls, 83404	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/6/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	9. Cottonwood Admin Financial Services 1901 Gateway Dr suite 200 Irving Texas 75038	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/8/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	10. Allstate Insurance Company 2775 Sanders Rd Northbrook, Illinois 60062	\$ <u>400⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>400</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
Total This Page:		\$ <u>5,400⁰⁰</u>

Transfer the combined total of all Schedule A pages to the Detailed Summary on page 2 line 2.

SCHEDULE A
ITEMIZED CONTRIBUTIONS
of more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lahey

Date Received	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Contributor	Cash or Check
12/8/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	1. Pfizer 6730 Lenox Ct Memphis, TN 38115	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/8/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	2. Potlatch 601 1st Ave Suite 1600 Spokane, WA 99201	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	3. Regence PO Box 1106 Lewiston, ID 83501	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	4. PFFI PAC 223 N 6th St Boise 83702	\$ <u>1,000⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>1,000</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	5. IHCA-ICAL PAC 1524 W Cayuse Creek Dr Meridian 83696	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	6. Blue Cross of ID PO Box 7408 Boise 83707	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	7. Millercoors LLC PO Box 482 Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201	\$ <u>200⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>200</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	8. Enterprise Holdings Inc PAC 600 Corporate Park Dr St Louis MO 63105	\$ <u>250⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>250</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
12/30/17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	9. Anheuser Busch 15800 Roscoe Blvd Van Nuys CA 91406	\$ <u>500⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>500</u> Calendar Year-To-Date
<u> </u> / <u> </u> / <u> </u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	10.	\$ <u> </u> \$ <u> </u> Calendar Year-To-Date
Total This Page:		\$ <u>3,950⁰⁰</u>

Transfer the combined total of all Schedule A pages to the Detailed Summary on page 2 line 2.

**SCHEDULE B
ITEMIZED EXPENDITURES**

Twenty-Five Dollars (\$25.00) or more this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lakey

Purpose Codes (Enter up to 3 purpose codes per Expenditure.)

- | | |
|---|---|
| A All Travel Expenses (Airfare, Fuel, Lodging & Mileage) | N Newspaper & Other Periodical Advertising |
| B Broadcast Advertising (Radio, TV, Internet & Telephone) | O Other Advertising (Yard Signs, Buttons, etc.) |
| C Contributions to Candidates & PAC's | P Postage |
| D Donations & Gifts | S Surveys & Polls |
| E Event Expenses | T Tickets (Events) |
| F Food & Refreshments | U Utilities |
| G General Operational Expenses | W Wages, Salaries, Benefits & Bonuses |
| H Independent Expenditures | Y Petition Circulators |
| L Literature, Brochures, Printing | Z Preparation & Production of Advertising |
| M Management Services | |

Date Spent	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Recipient	Purpose Code(s)	Cash or Check
<u>1/6/17</u>	1. <u>Todd Lakey</u> Reimburse for Senate <u>12905 Venezia Ct</u> <u>Nampa 83651</u> Rep PAC Fundraiser	<u>DC</u>	\$ <u>50.00</u>
<u>1/6/17</u>	2. <u>Senate Rep PAC</u> <u>P.O. Box 7770</u> <u>Boise, ID 83702</u>	<u>DC</u>	\$ <u>1000.00</u>
<u>2/2/17</u>	3. <u>Senate Fund</u> <u>P.O. Box 83920</u> <u>Boise, ID 83782</u>	<u>D</u>	\$ <u>75.00</u>
<u>2/14/17</u>	4. <u>ACKWC</u> <u>PO Box 1865 Eagle, ID</u>	<u>D</u>	\$ <u>30.00</u>
<u>2/20/17</u>	5. <u>Canyon County Republican Central Comm</u> <u>19105 Evening Drive</u> <u>Caldwell, ID 83607</u>	<u>D</u>	\$ <u>50.00</u>
<u>2/22/17</u>	6. <u>Strategic Communications</u> <u>2607 Aspen Falls</u> <u>Caldwell 83605</u>	<u>G</u>	\$ <u>1500.00</u>
<u>3/28/17</u>	7. <u>Custom Printing</u> <u>12611th Ave N</u> <u>Nampa 83687</u>	<u>L</u>	\$ <u>240.00</u>
<u>6/28/17</u>	8. <u>God + Country Event</u> <u>PO Box 993</u> <u>Nampa 83653</u>	<u>O</u>	\$ <u>350.00</u>
<u>6/28/17</u>	9. <u>Todd Lakey - Reimburse Canyon County</u> <u>12905 Venezia Ct</u> Event Sponsor <u>Nampa, ID 83651</u>	<u>D</u>	\$ <u>150.00</u>
<u>8/25/17</u>	10. <u>Caldwell Veterans Council</u> <u>PO 1535</u> <u>Caldwell 83605</u>	<u>D</u>	\$ <u>150.00</u>
Total This Page:			\$ <u>3595.00</u>

**SCHEDULE B
ITEMIZED EXPENDITURES**

Twenty-Five Dollars (\$25.00) or more this period

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lahey

Purpose Codes (Enter up to 3 purpose codes per Expenditure.)

- | | |
|---|---|
| A All Travel Expenses (Airfare, Fuel, Lodging & Mileage) | N Newspaper & Other Periodical Advertising |
| B Broadcast Advertising (Radio, TV, Internet & Telephone) | O Other Advertising (Yard Signs, Buttons, etc.) |
| C Contributions to Candidates & PAC's | P Postage |
| D Donations & Gifts | S Surveys & Polls |
| E Event Expenses | T Tickets (Events) |
| F Food & Refreshments | U Utilities |
| G General Operational Expenses | W Wages, Salaries, Benefits & Bonuses |
| H Independent Expenditures | Y Petition Circulators |
| L Literature, Brochures, Printing | Z Preparation & Production of Advertising |
| M Management Services | |

Date Spent	Full Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code of Recipient	Purpose Code(s)	Cash or Check
10/29/17	1. Todd Lahey Reimburse Lodging 12905 Venezia Ct Nampa 83651	A	\$ 808 ³²
10/29/17	2. Todd Lahey Reimburse Fuel/Meals 12905 Venezia Ct Nampa 83651	A	\$ 70 ⁰⁰
10/30/17	3. Todd Lahey Reimburse Postage 12905 Venezia Ct Nampa 83651	P	\$ 19.90
11/4/17	4. Brad Little For Governor PO Box 2664 Boise 83701	C	\$ 500 ⁰⁰
___/___/___	5.		\$ _____
___/___/___	6.		\$ _____
___/___/___	7.		\$ _____
___/___/___	8.		\$ _____
___/___/___	9.		\$ _____
___/___/___	10.		\$ _____
Total This Page:			\$ 1,398.22

Transfer the combined total of all Schedule B pages to the Detailed Summary on page 2 line 7.

**SCHEDULE C
IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS and EXPENDITURES**

Name of Candidate or Committee: Todd Lohrey

Purpose Codes (Enter up to 3 purpose codes per Expenditure.)

- | | |
|---|---|
| A All Travel Expenses (Airfare, Fuel, Lodging & Mileage) | N Newspaper & Other Periodical Advertising |
| B Broadcast Advertising (Radio, TV, Internet & Telephone) | O Other Advertising (Yard Signs, Buttons, etc.) |
| C Contributions to Candidates & PAC's | P Postage |
| D Donations & Gifts | S Surveys & Polls |
| E Event Expenses | T Tickets (Events) |
| F Food & Refreshments | U Utilities |
| G General Operational Expenses | W Wages, Salaries, Benefits & Bonuses |
| H Independent Expenditure | Y Petition Circulators |
| L Literature, Brochures, Printing | Z Preparation & Production of Advertising |
| M Management Services | |

1.	<u>8/29/17</u> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	Contributor Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code <u>Ken McClure</u> <u>6011 W Bannock</u> <u>Boise 83702</u>	\$ <u>210⁰⁰</u> \$ <u>210⁰⁰</u> <small>Calendar Year-To-Date</small>
		Expenditure Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code <u>District 12 Fundraiser</u> <u>Food & Beverage</u>	Purpose Code(s) <u>F</u> \$ <u>210⁰⁰</u>
2.	<u> / /</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	Contributor Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	\$ _____ \$ _____ <small>Calendar Year-To-Date</small>
		Expenditure Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	Purpose Code(s) \$ _____
3.	<u> / /</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	Contributor Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	\$ _____ \$ _____ <small>Calendar Year-To-Date</small>
		Expenditure Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	Purpose Code(s) \$ _____
4.	<u> / /</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Primary <input type="checkbox"/> General	Contributor Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	\$ _____ \$ _____ <small>Calendar Year-To-Date</small>
		Expenditure Name, Mailing Address and Zip Code	Purpose Code(s) \$ _____
Expenditure Total: (Transfer the combined total of all Expenditures on Schedule C pages to the Detailed Summary, page 2 line 8)			\$ _____
Contributor Total: (Transfer the combined total of all Contributors on Schedule C pages to the Detailed Summary, page 2 line 3)			\$ _____